

2024 年度 三田学園高等学校入学試験問題

英 語

<注意> 解答はすべて解答用紙に書き入れなさい。

受験番号	
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Ⅰ. 放送される英文と、それに続く質問を聞き、答えとして最も適切なものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

No. 1 Q.1 あ To practice judo and learn Japanese.
 い To cook Japanese food and visit shrines.
 う To learn about Japanese trains.

 Q.2 あ To speak Japanese.
 い To become a judo champion.
 う To live in Japan.

No. 2 Q.1 あ 2 goals.
 い 3 goals.
 う 5 goals.

 Q.2 あ Since 2018.
 い For seven years.
 う For two years.

2. 次の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。

Bear met up with Rabbit down by the lake one day in winter. Rabbit was carrying a heavy bag full of fish. (He stole the fish from another animal.)

Bear said, "Hey, Rabbit, how did you catch them when the lake is all *frozen over?"

"[ア]. It's a secret."

"Ah, come on. I just want to eat some fish before I ①hibernate. I can't sleep when I'm hungry."

"All right, Bear. I'll show you how I caught these fish. But you have to promise not to tell anybody."

Then Rabbit led Bear down to the lake, and they walked out on the ice. Rabbit told Bear to *dig a hole in the ice and let his tail hang down in the water.

"Oooh! It's cold, Rabbit."

Rabbit said, "I know, I know. But *grin and bear it, Bear, grin and bear it."

"How long do I have to ②sit like this?"

"If you sit here for a long time, you can catch many fish. I caught all these fish with my little old tail. Just think how many you'll get with that long one of yours. Now just keep sitting here, even when you feel the fish start to bite. [イ]. I'll be back later to see how you're doing."

Rabbit went home with his bag of fish, and Bear sat there feeling cold. Before long the sun went down, Bear got his first bite, and he could feel the fish pulling on his tail.

It was about midnight when Rabbit came back.

"How's it going, Bear?"

"F-F-Fine. I must have a h—hundred f-fish on my t-t-tail by now."

"Well, let's pull it up and take a look."

Bear tried to lift his tail, but it wouldn't move.

"[ウ]."

"Pull, Bear, pull!"

Bear was pulling as hard as he could when all of a sudden there was a loud *snap and he was lying on his back. He looked up and his tail was still standing straight out of the ice. The water was frozen around it, and he pulled so hard that he broke it off. That's why, even now, all bears have a short tail.

He started crying. "Look what happened, Rabbit!"

Rabbit just laughed and *hopped away, saying, "Grin and bear it, Bear, grin and bear it!"

Yes, he was quite a *rascal. But ③he went too far one time and he made everybody upset. It was during a very hot summer. All the rivers and lakes dried up, and the animals couldn't find any water to drink. Finally they got together and decided to dig a ④well. Everybody agreed to help, but Rabbit didn't.

"Sounds like work to me," he said.

Bear said, "Oh, yeah? Well, if you don't help us, Rabbit, we won't let you have any water."

Rabbit said, "Oh I'll get my water, all right," and he hopped off to sleep.

It took the other animals about a week of digging in the hot sun before they finally finished the well. They put a long rope on a *pulley and tied a bucket to each end of it. When they pulled one bucket up, the other bucket went down. Then they all gathered around and had a little party.

"⑤Rabbit's going to be sorry he didn't help us," they said.

But Rabbit wanted to get his share of water anyway. That night, when most of the other animals were asleep, he went down to the well, jumped in the bucket, and rode it down. After he got some water, he understood he couldn't get out. He had to start shouting for help. Luckily for him, Fox was moving around in the moonlight that night. He heard Rabbit shouting and went there.

"[エ]. You didn't dig the well, Bear said—"

"I didn't come down here to drink the water, Fox."

"You didn't? Well, why did you go down there, then?"

"[オ]," said Rabbit. Then the moon was shining on the water at the bottom of the well. When Fox looked down, he saw the moon on the water, and it looked just like a big piece of yellow cheese. He said, "Hey, that looks good."

"It is good," said Rabbit. "Why don't you come on down and help me to eat it?"

⑥Fox didn't need to be asked twice. He jumped in the bucket and rode it down, and on the way he saw Rabbit, riding up in the other bucket. Soon as Rabbit reached the top, he said, "Good night, Fox. Don't eat too much cheese!" and hopped away and laughed.

(Ralph F. McCarthy *American Folk Tales* より改変)

[注] frozen 凍った dig …を掘る grin and bear it 苦しみを笑ってこらえる
snap プツンと切れる音 hop ぴょんぴょん跳ぶ rascal いたずら者 pulley 滑車

問 1. 空所[ア]～[オ]に入る最も適切な文を次から選び、番号で答えなさい。選択肢は一度しか使えない。

1. Hey, Rabbit, you must not be down there
2. Oh, I can't tell you that, Bear
3. Don't move, or you'll lose them all
4. I just wanted to eat this cheese
5. Rabbit, I've got so many fish, but I can't lift them

問 2. 下の英語を参考にして、下線部①hibernate の意味を日本語で答えなさい。

'Hibernate' means to sleep during winter to save energy.

問 3. 下線部②について、具体的にどのように座るのかを説明する文になるように適切な日本語（句読点を含め 20 字程度）を入れなさい。

問 4. 下線部③が表す意味として最も適切なものを 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. ウサギは、一度遠くへ行きすぎて、みんなを心配させた。
2. ウサギは、かつてみんなをあわてさせるほど、遠くへ行ってしまった。
3. ウサギは、一度いたずらの度が過ぎて、みんなを怒らせてしまった。
4. ウサギは、かつてひどいことをしたが、みんな彼を恋しく思った。

問 5. 下線部④well の意味を日本語で答えなさい。

問 6. 下線部⑤を日本語に訳しなさい。

問7. 下線部⑥の表す意味として最も適切なものを1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. キツネは聞く耳を持たなかった。
2. キツネはためらわなかった。
3. キツネは言われたことが理解できなかった。
4. キツネは頼まれたくなかった。

問8. 本文の内容に一致するものを1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. Rabbit wanted to help Bear to catch fish.
2. Bear saw his own tail standing out of the ice and was able to catch some fish.
3. Fox thought the moon shining on the water was a big piece of yellow cheese.
4. Rabbit jumped in the bucket to get some cheese before Fox.

3. 次の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。

Members of the student council, Yuta, Ami, and Keita are talking after the summer school open day.

Yuta: It was too hot, but all the students that came to support this event did a great job.

Ami: Yeah, all the children and their parents went home smiling and saying thank you. But I'm afraid that they had a hard time because of the heat.

Keita: That's right. Why does this school open day have to be in such a hot summer? If we did it during spring break, the weather would be better, and no one would be so tired.

Yuta: It's a good idea! Let's plan it for next year.

Keita: Then let's think about the club tour first.

Yuta: Wait a minute. The club tour is for people to observe the club practice freely, but they are not able to join it. If I were an elementary school student, I would like to join the club activities with the students.

Ami: You're right. I'm very interested in robots. The robots that play soccer in the *physics club have won big *competitions. So, I want to play soccer with them.

Yuta: So, we should include a club experience in the tour. By the way, which club is the largest?

Keita: I have seen ①the data for the year 2021, and it showed the soccer club had almost as many members as the tennis club in total. The soccer team had more members in high school.

Ami: I see. Which other clubs had many members?

Keita: Well, badminton, kyudo, physics and basketball clubs. In junior high school alone, the kyudo club had the most members of the four. The total number of students in the physics club was the smallest.

Yuta: Hey, listen to me. ②I've [I / plan / since / been / about / thinking / a / entered] Sandagakuen.

Ami: What's that? Tell us!

Yuta: We could have ③a big Hanami event at school. As you know, cherry blossoms beautifully bloom around the pond in spring.

Keita: Sounds interesting, but can you tell me more?

Yuta: We invite not only the students thinking about taking the entrance exam but also the people from the school neighborhood. We start from the library. Then we walk around the pond together and we enjoy talking under the cherry blossoms. Finally, we serve tea at the cafeteria.

Ami: Sounds exciting. How long does it take to walk around the pond?

Keita: It's about 500 meters around, so usually it takes about 10 minutes, I think.

Yuta: That's right, but I think it will take more time, because we can talk about a lot of things.

Ami: I see. Then the neighbors will know what kind of school Sandagakuen is and what kind of students we are. So ④ we can build a good relationship.

Keita: I'm sure that will be the best *PR activity and a wonderful experience for us.

〔注〕 physics 物理 competitions 競技会 PR 広報

問1. 下線部①を示す表を完成させるために、A～Eに入る適切なクラブを内容から判断して選び、番号で答えなさい。ただし、選択肢は一度しか使えない。

The Number of Club Members in Sandagakuen

	Junior High School	High School	Total
A	103	75	178
B	55	118	173
C	78	45	123
D	55	53	108
basketball	43	42	85
E	52	26	78

1. badminton 2. tennis 3. physics 4. baseball 5. kyudo 6. soccer

問2. 下線部②が、「僕は三田学園に入学してからある計画をずっと考えているんだよ。」という意味になるように[]内の語を正しく並べかえ、並べかえた部分のみを答えなさい。

問3. 下線部③の内容を説明した文として適切なものを1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. 三田学園の受験を考えている生徒ではなく、近隣の人たちを招待する。
2. 三田学園生と招待した人たちで、池の周辺を歩きながら会話や花見をして、良い時間を過ごす。
3. 招待した人たちだけで図書館から食堂まで花見をしながら移動してもらい、三田学園生が食堂でお茶を出す。

問4. アミが下線部④のように考える理由を日本語で答えなさい。

問5. 本文の内容と一致するものには○、一致しないものには×で答えなさい。

1. 暑い中だったが、オープンスクールを手伝った三田学園生は笑顔で帰っていった。
2. 夏に開催されたクラブ見学会では練習に参加できるものとできないものがあった。
3. アミはロボットサッカーの大会で勝ったことがあり、物理部のロボットと対戦したかった。
4. 校内の池は一周約500mあり、普通に歩くと10分ほどかかる。

4. 次の各文の空所に入れるのに最も適切なものを１つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- (1) In Japan, you need to take () your shoes when you go into the house.
1. off 2. out 3. away 4. in
- (2) I don't know which city we should visit in Spain. I have never () there.
1. been 2. left 3. had 4. thought
- (3) Emi missed the train this morning, so she () be able to come on time.
1. has not 2. had not 3. may not 4. must not
- (4) "Hi. Can I have a hamburger and French fries?"
"OK. For here or ()?"
1. go 2. going 3. to go 4. gone
- (5) "Oh. You look very pale. I think you should go home now."
"()"
1. Take care. 2. Thanks. I will. 3. Don't do that. 4. Yes, you should.
- (6) "Sorry. I didn't reply to your email last night. I was watching TV when you sent me an email."
"Oh, () I thought you already went to bed."
1. were you? 2. weren't you? 3. did you? 4. have you?

5. 次の各文の下線部 あ～え の中で、誤りのあるものを１つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) I read a book about SDGs あduring this winter vacation. I was surprised いto learn that the global environment has うa lot of problems. えWe are very necessary to think about those problems.
- (2) My grandpa bought あme a new game いfor Christmas. I enjoyed playing the game うwith my friends and brothers. We were very えexciting.
- (3) I think あthat health is いmuch important than money, うalthough some people don't agree. えCould you tell me about your opinion?

6. 帰宅した母親が部屋にいる娘の様子をうかがいます。会話の流れにあうように空所に英語を入れなさい。

Mom : Sara, I'm home. (Knock!) May I come in?

Sara : Yes, Mom. Come in, please.

Mom : あ _____

Sara : No, not yet. I have a lot of homework today.

Mom : When will you finish it?

Sara : In about an hour.

Mom : Then, let's have a break. I bought some cookies.

い _____, tea or coffee?

Sara : Coffee, please. Thank you, Mom.

Mom : You're welcome.

〔以下空白〕

